





### Southern Cotton

Validating Cotton IPM CRDC project DAN 1501

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2015-16

# **Project Aims**

 To validate thrips thresholds and management strategies for southern conditions





### Thrips related trials conducted

2015/16 season

- Simulated thrips damage trial
  - 100% leaf removal at
     2,4,& 6 leaf stage all
     plants and 75% of
     plants, 75% leaf removal
     treatment and control
- Seasonal patterns monitoring at 4 sites
- Small plot insecticide efficacy trial

 Commercial scale thrips threshold trials (2 sites)



# Simulated thrips damage and cotton compensation trial – 2015/16

3<sup>rd</sup> season 74 BRF

Sowing date: 9 Oct 2015 (1st water 11/10/15)

■ Emergence: 14 Oct (density 9.7m<sup>-1</sup>)

1st cut: 3 Nov 2014

2<sup>nd</sup> cut: 17 Nov 2015

3<sup>rd</sup> cut: 3 Dec 2015

1st defoliation: 23 Mar 2015

2<sup>nd</sup> defoliation: 1 Apr 2015

Harvest: 20 Apr 2016



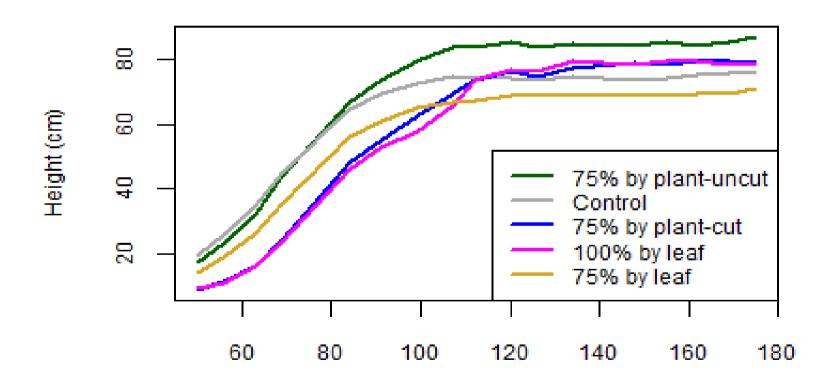
# Height by date

All Dec monitoring dates – significant differences Control>L75>P75>L100

Jan => Control> L75=P75=L100

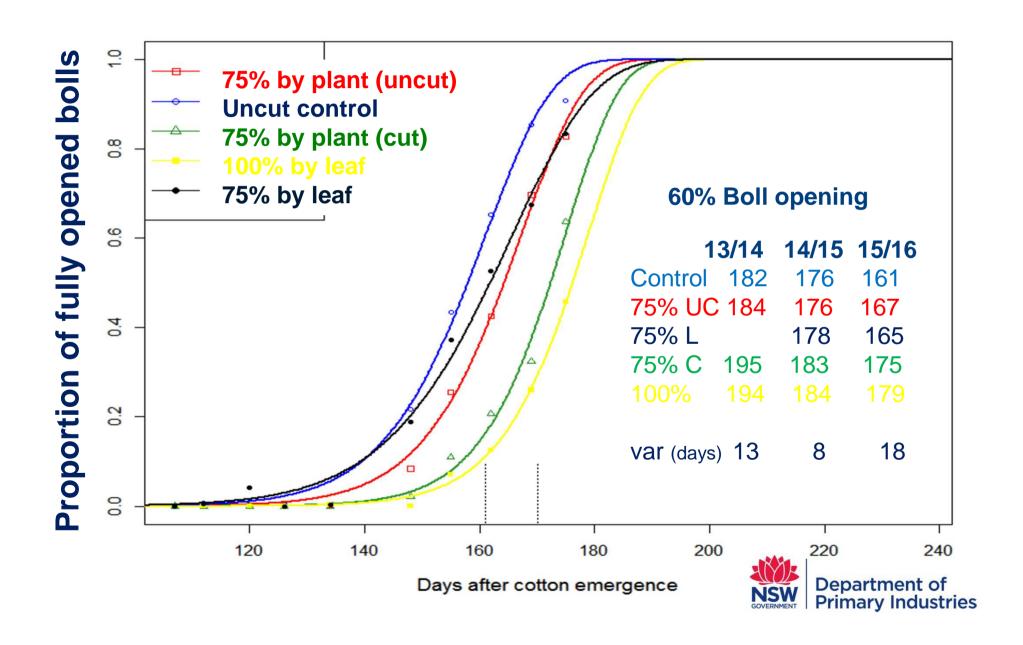
> 29/1/16 all =

#### Before pooling 75% Cut & and 75% Uncut

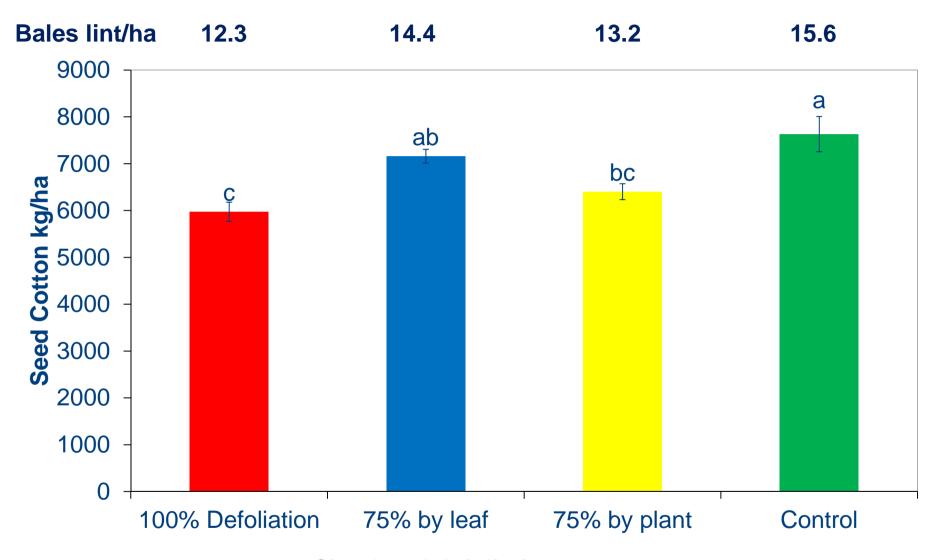


Days after cotton emergence

### Effects of defoliation on maturity date 15/16



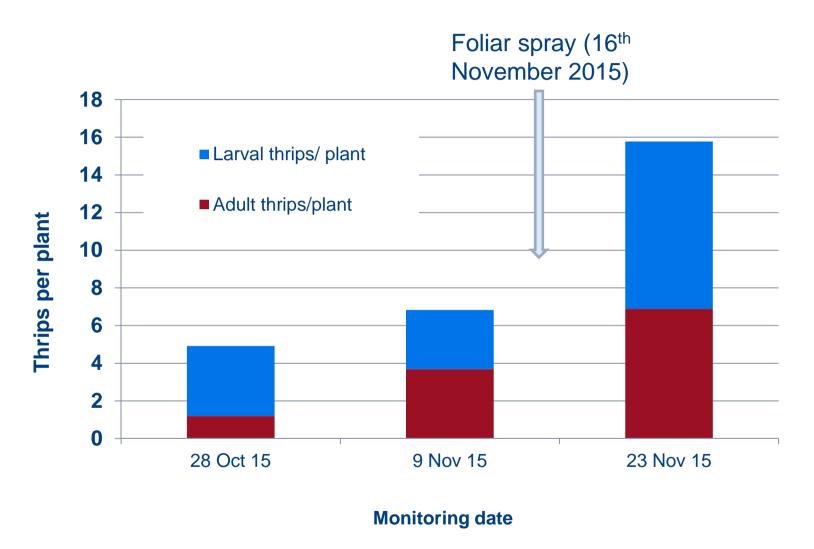
#### **Defoliation trial 15/16**



**Simulated defoliation treatment** 



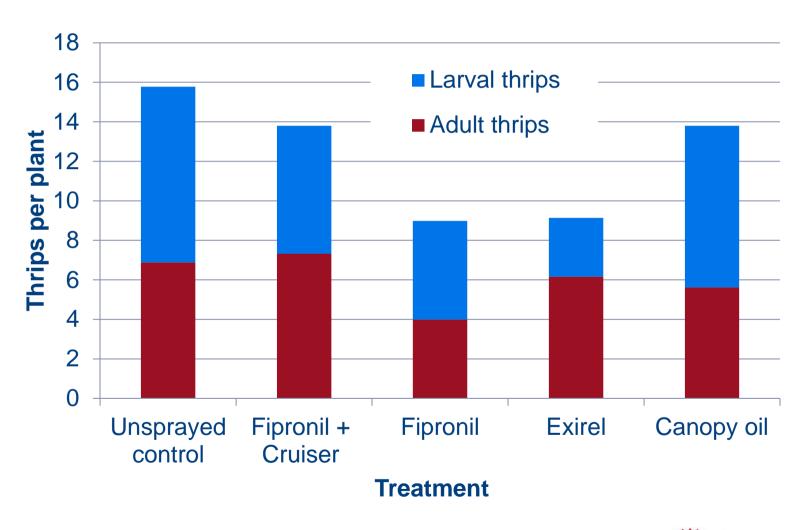
### Whitton/IREC Thrips threshold trial 15/16



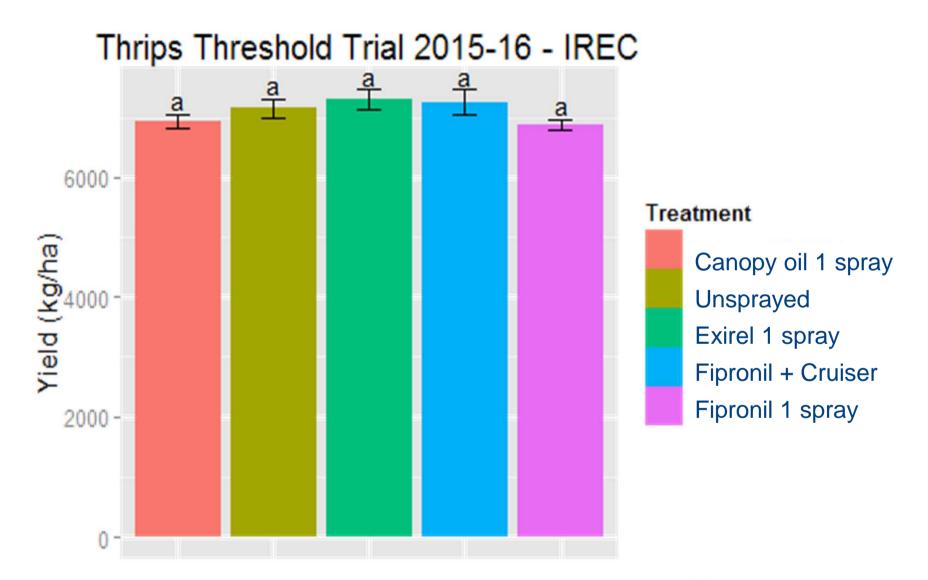
**Planted: 9 Oct** 



# Whitton/IREC Thrips threshold trial 15/16 23 November (7 day post foliar spray)









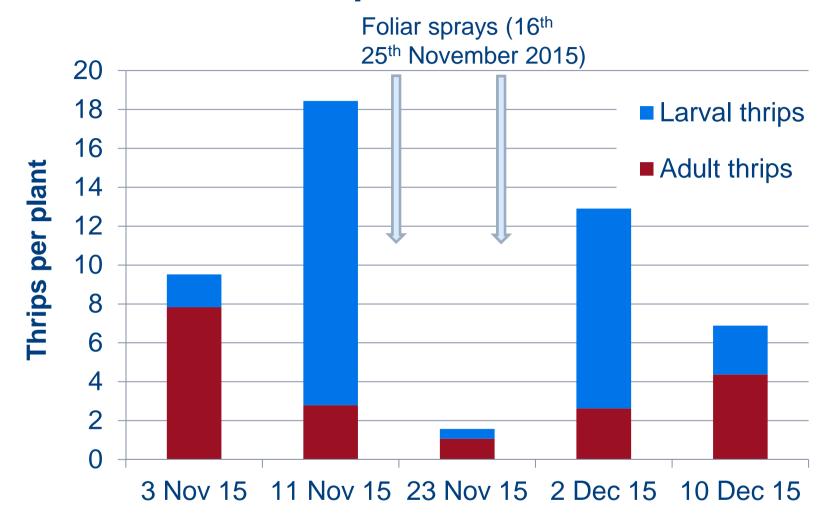
# Whitton/IREC Thrips threshold trial 15/16 Harvest data bales/ha

Treatment	Hand harvest	Machine harvest
Unsprayed	13.04	14.68
Fipronil + Cruiser	13.34	14.82
Fipronil	14.33	13.88
Exirel	15.32	14.79
Canopy oil	14.74	14.05





### Point Farms thrips threshold trial 15/16

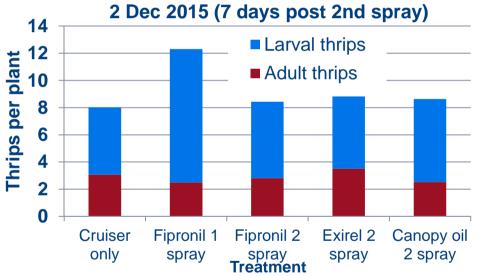


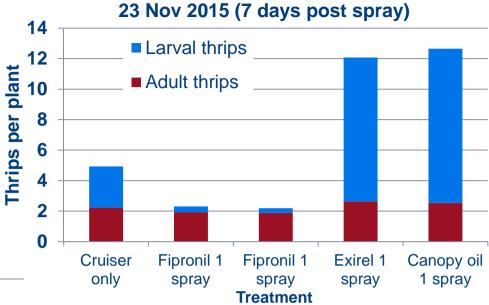
**Monitoring date** 

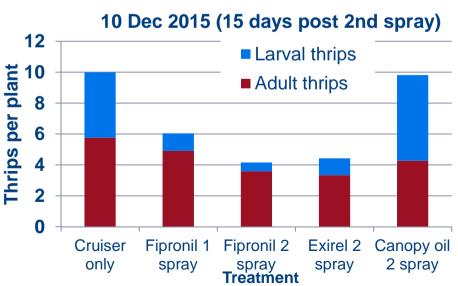
Planted: 16 Oct



### Point Farms thrips threshold trial 15/16



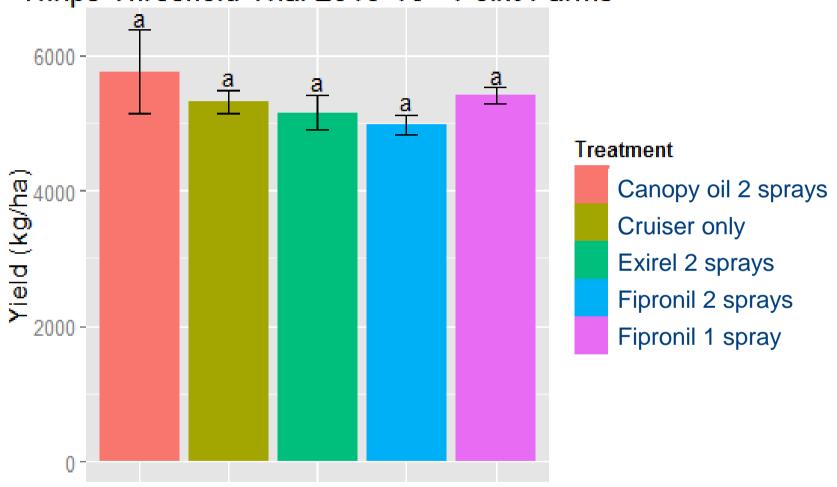




16 Nov 2 Dec PF



### Thrips Threshold Trial 2015-16 - Point Farms





# Point Farms thrips threshold trial 15/16 Harvest data bales/ha

Treatment	Hand harvest	Machine harvest
Cruiser only	12.2	9.89
Fipronil 1 spray	14.31	10.72
Fipronil 2 spray	12.36	10.31
Exirel 2 spray	13.77	10.43
Canopy oil 2 spray	11.99	11.19

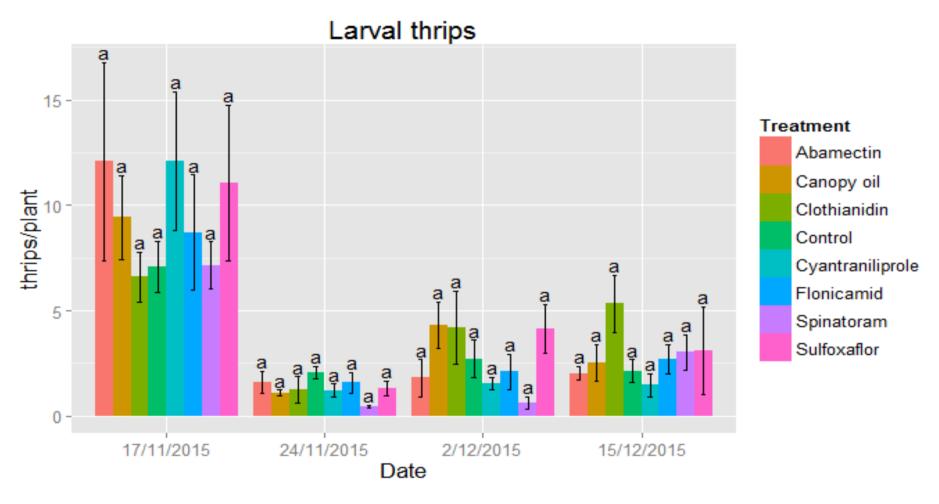


### Small plot insecticide trial – 2015/16

- 2nd season 74 BRF
- Sowing date: 9 Oct 2015 (1st water 11/10/15)
- Emergence: 14 Oct (density 9.7m<sup>-1</sup>)
- Presample: 17/11/15
- 1st spray: 18/11/15 [7:30-10:30am; 2-10 km/hr; 2-3 node]
- 2<sup>nd</sup> spray: 25/11/15 [6-10 am; 3-4 node]
- Hand-boom

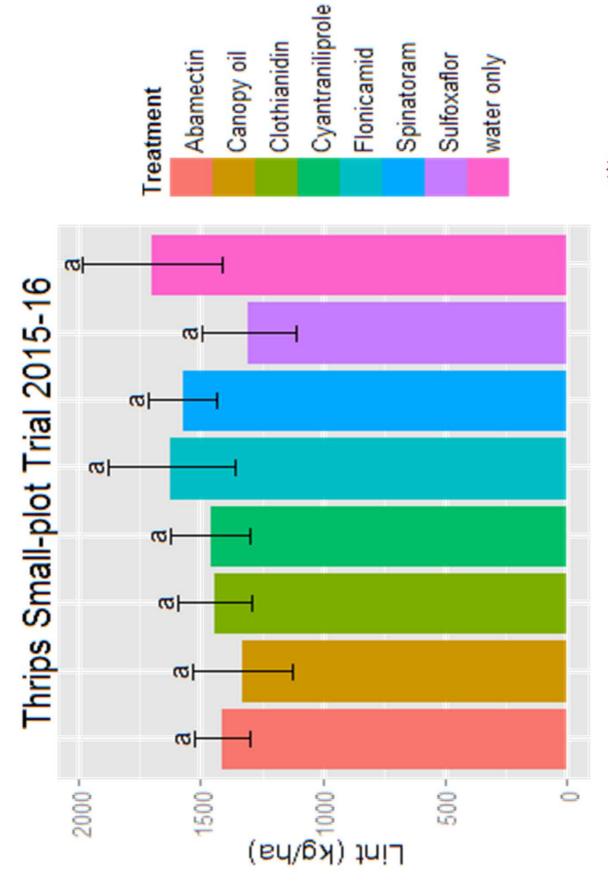


## Small plot insecticide trial – 2015/16



Sprayed 18<sup>th</sup> and 25<sup>th</sup> November Rained: 9<sup>th</sup> Dec







Funding: CRDC and NSW DPI

Sites and assistance:

IREC Demonstration farm committee,
Coleambally Demonstration farm (CDF) committee,
Matt Stott , James Hill, Matt Watson and staff (IREC & Point Farm), Nick Donnelon (CDF), Ross Askins (Huddersfield)

Advice: Lewis Wilson, Simone Heimonana (CSIRO)

Grant Herron (NSW DPI)

Kieran O'Keeffe (Cotton info)

James Hill

Chemical: Dow (Robert Annetts), Dupont (Geoff Cornwell), Caltex, UPL

